### Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EA-09 ISO-00 AID-05 CIAE-00 COME-00 EB-07 FRB-01 INR-07 NSAE-00 USIA-15 XMB-04 OPIC-06 SP-02 LAB-04 EPG-02 SIL-01 OMB-01 NSC-05 SS-15 STR-04 CEA-01 PA-02 PRS-01 /105 W

-----116635 191722Z /42

R 191559Z JUL 77

FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9919

DEPARTMENT TREASURY

INFO AMEMBASSY BERN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMCONSUL FRANKFURT

UNCLAS SECTION 01 OF 03 BONN 11872

USEEC ALSO FOR EMBASSY, USOECD ALSO FOR EMBASSY

DEPARTMENT PASS FEDERAL RESERVE

E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: EFIN, GW

SUBJECT: FINANCIAL DEVELOPMENTS (WEEK ENDING JULY 18)

REF.: BONN 10749, BONN 11196, BONN 8965, BONN 11679

#### 1. FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKETS:

THE DOLLAR WEAKENED FURTHER ON GERMAN FOREIGN EXCHANGE MARKETS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW. ON JULY 19 THE DOLLAR WAS FIXED AT \$1 EQUALS DM 2.2628 - AN ALL TIME LOW ON THE FRANKFURT CURRENCY EXCHANGE - FOLLOWING A \$1 EQUALS DM 2.2804 FIXING ON MONDAY. UNCLASSIFIED

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FOREX DEALERS, ACCORDING TO FINANCIAL PRESS REPORTING, WERE SOMEWHAT PERPLEXED WITH THE RAPID DROP SINCE THEY HAD NO EVIDENCE THAT DOLLARS WERE BEING DUMPED ON THE MARKET. FRANKFURT SPOT AND FORWARD DOLLAR RATES DURING THE PERIOD UNDER REVIEW DEVELOPED AS FOLLOWS:

FORWARD DOLLARS

## SPOT DOLLARS (IN PCT. PER ANNUM) OPENING FIXING CLOSING ONE-MONTH THREE-MOS

JULY 12 2.2840 2.2890 2.2900 -L.8 -2.0 13 2.2800 2.2793 2.2800 -1.4 -1.8 14 2.2845 2.2840 2.2912 -1.7 -2.0 15 2.2915 2.2885 2.2830 -1.9 -1.9 18 2.2770 2.2804 2.2683 -1.8 -2.0 19 2.2650 2.2628 N.A. N.A. N.A.

# 2. DM 171.3 BILLION FEDERAL BUDGET FOR 1977 READY TO BE SIGNED INTO LAW:

THE 1977 FEDERAL BUDGET, APPROVED BY THE BUNDESTAG ON JUNE 24 (SEE BONN 10749), PASSED THE BUNDESRAT ON JULY 15 AND IS NOW READY TO BE SIGNED INTO LAW. THE APPROVED BUDGET PROVIDES FOR EXPENDITURES OF DM 171.3 BILLION, UP 5.9 PERCENT OVER ACTUAL 1976 OUTLAYS, AND AUTHORIZES NET BORROWING OF DM 20.7 BILLION. IN 1976, A DM 25.8 BILLION DEFICIT WAS INCURRED. EXPENDITURES OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY THIS YEAR ARE BUDGETED TO EXCEED 1976 RESULTS BY 1.5 PERCENT FOR A TOTAL OF DM 32.87 BILLION. THIS AMOUNTS TO 19.2 PERCENT OF TOTAL FEDERAL OUTLAYS APPROVED FOR THIS YEAR AND IS THE EQUIVALENT OF SOME 2.7 PERCENT OF ANTICIPATED 1977 FRG GNP. THE DEVELOPMENT AID MINISTRY'S BUDGET PROVIDES FOR 1977 OUTLAYS OF DM 3.22 BILLION. THIS IS 5.6 PERCENT MORE THAN UNCLASSIFIED

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ACTUAL 1976 EXPENDITURES AND AMOUNTS TO 1.9 PERCENT AND 0.27 PERCENT, RESPECTIVELY, OF 1977 APPROVED FEDERAL EXPENDITURE TOTALS AND ESTIMATED GNP.

3. TVA INCREASE EFFECTIVE 1978 APPROVED BY LEGISLATORS: THE GOVERNMENT'S SOFTENED 1977 TAX PACKAGE, APPROVED BY THE BUNDESTAG ON JUNE 16, HAS NOW PASSED THE LAST HURDLE. IT WAS APPROVED BY THE OPPOSITION-CONTROLLED BUNDESRAT ON JULY 15, FOLLOWING AGREEMENT ON THE DIVISION OF VALUE-ADDED TAX REVENUES BETWEEN THE BUND AND THE LAENDER IN 1977 AND 1978 (SEE BONN 11196). THUS, THE TVA TAX RATE WILL BE RAISED FROM 11 PERCENT TO 12 PERCENT EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1978. THE RESULTING PUBLIC SECTOR REVENUE GAIN WILL BE FULLY OFFSET BY LOSSES THROUGH TAX RELIEF ELSEWHERE, INCLUDING A REDUCTION OF PROPERTY TAX RATES, INCREASED EXEMPTIONS

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FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9920

DEPARTMENT TREASURY

INFO AMEMBASSY BERN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

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UNDER BOTH THE PERSONAL INCOME AND TRADE TAX SCHEMES, AND HIGHER CHILDREN ALLOWANCES (SEE BONN 8965).

#### 4. MONEY MARKET:

WITH THE LOWERING OF THE LOMBARD AND SPECIAL REDISCOUNT FACILITY RATES, ANNOUNCED AT LAST THURSDAY'S CENTRAL BANK COUNCIL MEETING, MONEY MARKET RATES IN THE FRG HAVE EASED. THE CALL MONEY RATE FOLLOWED THE LOMBARD RATE DOWN TO ABOUT 4.0 PERCENT AND ONE AND THREE MONTH MONEY RATES HAVE ALSO FALLEN. FOR THE PERIOD JULY 12-18. FRANKFURT INTERBANK RATES WERE AS FOLLOWS:

CALL MONEY ONE-MONTH THREE-MONTH

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JULY 12 4.5 4.35 4.35 13 4.5 4.35 4.35 14 4.5 4.35 4.35 15 4.0-4.1 4.10 4.20 18 4.0-4.1 4.10 4.20

#### 5. BUNDESBANK FOREIGN POSITION:

DURING THE PERIOD JULY 1-7 THE BUNDESBANK'S NET FOREIGN POSITION INCREASED BY DM 0.3 BILLION TO DM 85.3 BILLION. FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS INCREASED BY DM 106 MILLION WHILE FOREIGN LIABILITIES DECLINED BY ABOUT DM 200 MILLION.

#### 6. BANK LIQUIDITY:

IN THE SAME TIME SPAN, BANKS WERE ABLE TO REDUCE SUB-STANTIALLY THEIR CENTRAL BANK INDEBTEDNESS, BY DM 4.9 BILLION TO DM 20.9 BILLION. BANKS REPAID DM 8.3 BILLION IN LOMBARD BORROWINGS TO REDUCE THE OUTSTANDING BALANCE TO DM 0.6 BILLION. REDISCOUNT BORROWINGS IN-CREASED HOWEVER, BY DM 0.7 BILLION TO DM 16.1 BILLION AND BANKS TOOK UP DM 2.8 BILLION FROM THE NEWLY-OPENED SPECIAL REDISCOUNT FACILITY (SEE BONN 11679). HOWEVER, BANKS WERE FORCED TO OFFSET THIS BY REDUCING RESERVE HOLDINGS AT THE BUNDESBANK BY DM 4.1 BILLION. ON AVERAGE PER DAY, BANKS HELD RESERVES OF DM 42.3 BILLION FROM JULY 1 THROUGH JULY 7. THE MAJOR FACTOR INCREASING LIQUIDITY WAS THE REDUCTION BY DM 8.3 BILLION IN OFFICIAL ASSETS HELD AT THE BUNDES-BANK. A REDUCTION IN BUNDESPOST ASSETS HELD AT THE BUNDESBANK OF DM 6.9 BILLION COUPLED WITH REDUCTIONS IN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ASSETS OF DM 1.0 BILLION AND LOMBARD ASSETS OF DM 0.7 BILLION ACCOUNTED FOR MOST OF THE CHANGE. ALSO INCREASING LIQUIDITY WAS THE ABOVE UNCLASSIFIED

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MENTIONED INCREASE IN BUNDESBANK MONETARY RESERVES AND BUNDESBANK LOANS TO PUBLIC AUTHORITIES OF DM  $0.8\,\mathrm{BIL}$ -LION.

REDUCING LIQUIDITY WAS AN INCREASE IN CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION OF DM 1.3 BILLION (UNUSUAL IN THE FIRST WEEK OF A MONTH). OTHER, UNIDENTIFIED, FACTORS REDUCED LIQUIDITY BY DM 7.2 BILLION.

#### 7. BOND MARKET:

CONDITIONS REMAINED BASICALLY UNCHANGED ON THE GERMAN BOND MARKET DURING THE PERIOD ALTHOUGH SOME EASING WAS SEEN IN THE SHORTER MATURITIES. ACCORDING TO THE PRESS, AVERAGE YIELDS OF OUTSTANDING DOMESTIC BONDS BROKEN DOWN BY REMAINING MATURITY ARE AS FOLLOWS:

REMAINING MATURITY

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FM AMEMBASSY BONN

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DEPARTMENT TREASURY

INFO AMEMBASSY BERN

AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

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AMEMBASSY ROME

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AMCONSUL FRANKFURT

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(YEARS) 1 3 5 6 8 10

JULY 17 4.50 5.40 5.95 6.10 6.45 6.65 JULY 10 4.60 5.50 6.00 6.15 6.50 6.65

CONCERNING FOREIGN DM BOND ISSUES, THE KINGDOM OF NORWAY HAS SOLD DM 200 MILLION OF 5 YEAR BONDS THROUGH A BANKING CONSORTIUM LED BY THE DEUTSCHE BANK. THE BONDS WERE SOLD AT 100.25 WITH A NOMINAL INTEREST RATE OF 5.75 PERCENT.

THE EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK IS PLANNING A DM 150 MILLION ISSUE WITH A PROBABLE INTEREST RATE OF 6.5 PERCENT AND MATURITY OF 12 YEARS.

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SPAIN IS PREPARING A DM 200 MILLION BOND ISSUE THROUGH A BANKING CONSORTIUM LED BY DRESDNER BANK. CONDITIONS OF THE ISSUE ARE NOT YET KNOWN BUT THE MARKET SPECULATION IS THAT THE ISSUE WILL BE FOR 7 YEARS AT 7 PERCENT.

8. ECONOMIC INDICATORS PUBLISHED THIS WEEK:

NON-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED FIGURES

(PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR'S LEVEL (1))

MARCH APRIL MAY JUNE

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INDUSTRIAL PRO-

DUCER PRICES 3.7 3.4 3.0 2.7

INSOLVENCIES

PERCENT CHANGE 14.8 -13.2 - -

TOTAL 906 738 - -

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(1) UNLESS INDICATED OTHERWISE

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### Message Attributes

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